Electronic Case Files CM/ECF



User's Manual

District of North Dakota (Revised June 30, 2006)

Table of Contents

Getting	Started	<u>1</u>
	Introduction	<u>1</u>
	Help Desk	<u>1</u>
	ECF System Capabilities	<u>1</u>
	Requirements	
	Hardware and Software Requirements	<u>2</u>
	PACER Registration	· · · · <u>2</u>
	Registering for Access to ECF	<u>3</u>
Prenara	ition	3
ттершти	Setting Up the PDF Reader	_
	Portable Document Format (PDF)	
	Convert Documents to PDF Format	
		· · · · · <u>-</u>
Basics .		4
	Documents Filed in Error	4
	Viewing Transaction Log	4
	Case Numbers	<u>5</u>
A Step-l	By-Step Guide	<u>6</u>
	How to Access the System	<u>6</u>
	Logging In	<u>6-7</u>
	Selecting ECF Features	· · · · <u>8</u>
Civil Ev	rents Feature	8
CIVII EV	General Rules and Manipulations	
	Manipulating the Screens	_
	Correcting a mistake	
	Signatures / Affidavits of Service	_
	Filing a New Civil Case	
	Filing Documents for Civil Cases.	_
	Select the type of document to file	
	Enter the case number in which the document is to be filed	
	Designate the party(ies) filing the document	
	Specify the PDF file name and location for the document to be filed	
	Adding Attachments to Document Being Filed	
	Linking documents	16
	Modify docket text	17
	Submit the pleading	. 17-18
	Notice of Electronic Filing	
	E-Mail Notification when documents are filed	
Crimina	al Events Feature	
	Filing Documents for Criminal Cases.	
	Select the type of document to file	
	Enter the case number in which the document is to be filed	
	Designate the defendant(s) that the filing relates to	
	Verify the case number and caption are correct	
	Designate the party(ies) filing the document	
	Select the appropriate motion you are filing	
	Specify the PDF file name and location for the document to be filed	
	Add attachments to document being filed	
	Linking documents	
	Modify docket text	
	Submit the pleading	
	Notice of electronic filing	
	E-Mail notification when documents are filed	<u>29</u>

Query F	eature	.33
	Attorney	33
	Case Summary	34
	Deadlines/Hearings 34-	.35
	Docket Report	.36
	History/Documents	37
Reports	Feature	38
	Docket Sheet	.39
	Civil/Criminal Cases Filed Report	41
Utilities	Feature	42
	Maintain Your Account	45
	View Your Transaction Log	45
	Miscellaneous	47
Logout		48
Addition	al Information	49
	Portable Document Format	49
	Scanning Tips	49
	Sealed Information	<u>5(</u>
	Sealed Cases	<u>5(</u>
	Sealed Documents	<u>5</u> 1
	E-Filing Procedures	<u>52</u>
	Consent to disposition by a Magistrate Judge	<u>52</u>
	Filings requiring leave of court	<u>52</u>
	Pro Hac Vice Motions	<u>52</u>
	Social Security cases	52
	Submission of Scheduling/Discovery Plans	<u>53</u>
	Filing a Notice of Appeal	<u>53</u>
	Text Only Orders	53
	Court Forms	54
	Chamber's E-Mail Addresses	54

Civil/Criminal Events List: See events list on website

Electronic Case Files System User's Manual

(Last revision: June 27, 2006)

** See Court website for ECF training classes. Free CLEs! **

Getting Started

Introduction

This manual provides instructions on how to use the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system to file documents with the court, or to view and retrieve docket sheets and documents for all cases assigned to this system. Users should have a working knowledge of Netscape, PDF programs and Internet Explorer. In addition to this manual, ECF registrants should follow the Court Local Rules, Federal Civil and Criminal Rules of Procedure and the Administrative Policy Governing Electronic Filing and Service.

Help Desk

If you need assistance, telephone the Court's Help Desk between the hours of 8:00 AM to 12N and 1:00 PM to 5:00 PM, Monday through Friday. You may also send an e-mail at any time.

Toll Free Help Desk Phone Numbers and E-Mail Addresses:

Bismarck 1-866-827-3601

ndd helpdeskBismarck@ndd.uscourts.gov

Fargo 1-866-841-5126

ndd_helpdeskFargo@ndd.uscourts.gov

ECF System Capabilities

The electronic filing system allows registered participants with Internet access to perform the following functions:

- Electronically file pleadings and documents in actual ("live") cases
- View official docket sheets and documents associated with cases
- View various reports (e.g., Cases Filed Report, Calendar (for cases filed electronically))

Requirements

Hardware and Software Requirements

The hardware and software needed to electronically file, view, and retrieve case documents are the following:

- A personal computer running a standard platform such as Windows or Windows 95
- An Internet provider
- Netscape Navigator software version 4.6x or newer, or Internet Explorer 5.5 or newer
- Software to convert documents from a word processor format to Portable Document Format (PDF)

Optional:

A scanner to transmit documents that are not in your word processing system.
 Note: This would only be used for documents that cannot be produced electronically.

Public Access to Court Electronic Records (PACER) Registration

ECF users must have a PACER account in order to use the Query and Report features of the ECF system. If you do not have a PACER login, contact the PACER Service Center to establish an account. You may call the PACER Service Center at (800) 676-6856 or (210) 301-6440 for information or to register for an account. Also, you may register for PACER online at: http://www.pacer.uscourts.gov

Registering for Access to ECF

Participants will need to register with the Courts to receive a login and password for the CM/ECF system. Registration forms can be obtained on our website at: http://www.ndd.uscourts.gov. Complete the form on-line, print, sign, and return the completed form to the Bismarck Clerk's Office. The registration forms for the entire district will be maintained in the Bismarck Office.

Completed registration forms should be mailed to:

Clerk, U.S. District Court Attn: ECF Registration PO Box 1193 Bismarck, ND 58502-1193

Once an account has been established, your ECF login and password will be sent to you by the Office of the Clerk via e-mail. For security reasons, we request that you change your password immediately.

Registered users can visit a training version of the system on the Internet at http://pacer.psc.uscourts.gov/cmecf/dctrain.html to practice in the ECF system. We strongly recommend that any users of the system to attend a training class and practice in the "training" ECF database before filing documents in the "live" ECF database. See our website for the ECF training class schedule.

Preparation

Setting Up the PDF Reader

In order to view documents filed on the system, users must use a Portable Document Format (PDF) reader. Many computers come with this reader pre-installed. When installing this product, please review and follow the provider's directions to utilize the PDF reader after installation.

Portable Document Format (PDF)

Only Portable Document Format (PDF) documents may be filed with the Court using the Court's Electronic Case Filing (ECF) system. The PDF Reader and Writer programs are not always obtained at the same time. PDF Readers are frequently free products available for download. A program capable of writing to PDF is required to file with the Court. Before filing the document with the Court, users should preview the PDF formatted document to ensure that it appears in its entirety and in the proper format. If you upload a non-PDF document, you will receive an error message.

Converting Documents to Portable Document Format (PDF)

You must convert all of your word processing documents to PDF before e-filing to the Court's ECF system. The conversion process requires special software to convert word processing documents to PDF.

Basics

Documents Filed In Error

A document incorrectly filed in a case may result from a) e-filing the wrong PDF file to a docket entry; b) selecting the wrong document type from the events menu; or c) entering the wrong case number and not discovering the error before completing the transaction.

To request a correction, please telephone or e-mail the ECF help desk

Bismarck 1-866-827-3601

ndd_helpdeskBismarck@ndd.uscourts.gov

Fargo 1-866-841-5126

ndd helpdeskFargo@ndd.uscourts.gov

as soon as possible after an error is discovered. You will need to provide the case number and document number for which the correction is being requested. If appropriate, the Clerk's Office will make an entry indicating that the document was filed in error. You will be advised if you need to refile the document. The ECF system will not permit you to change the misfiled document(s) or incorrect docket entry after the transaction has been accepted.

Viewing Transaction Log

This feature, selected from the **Utilities** menu, allows you to review all transactions ECF has processed with your login and password. If you believe or suspect someone is using your login and password without your permission, change your password immediately, then telephone the Court's Help Desk in Bismarck at 1-866-827-3601 as soon as possible. The Bismarck Clerk's Office issues the ECF logins and passwords for the entire district.

Case Numbers

A case number is assigned to every case filed in the Court. The number is assigned by division, year filed, case type and sequential number. For example, 1:05-cv-145 is a southwest divisional case, filed in 2005, is a civil action, and was assigned case number 145.

Criminal case numbers also include the defendant number. The defendant number is determined by the order in which the defendants are listed on the charging instrument (criminal complaint, indictment, or information). The order is not changed by the filing of superseding charges, unless directed by the Court. An example of a criminal case number is 2:05-cr-167. A criminal number including a defendant number is 2:05-cr-167-02.

The case number is divided into four sections: division number, case calendar year, case type, and case sequence:

1	05	cv	145
Division Number	Case Year	Case type	Case number
1 - Bismarck 2 - Grand Forks 3 - Fargo 4 - Minot	assigned by year case is filed	cv - civil cr - criminal mc - miscellaneous mj - magistrate judge	assigned sequentially by the system

A Step-By-Step Guide

Below is a step-by-step guide for accessing the system, preparing a document for filing, and filing a motion.

How to Access the System

Users will access the system via the Internet through the District of North Dakota's website at: http://www.ndd.uscourts.gov Click on the CM/ECF link, then click on the hyperlink "click here to log into CM/ECF". Next, click on the hyperlink "District of North Dakota - LIVE - Document Filing System" to enter the CM/ECF system.

An ECF login and password is required to file a document. The client code may be left blank as it is only monitored in PACER.

Logging In

The following screen is the login screen.



Enter your ECF login and password in the appropriate data entry fields. All ECF login names and passwords are case sensitive. Then click on the Login button to transmit the information to the system. If an error is made before you have submitted the screen, the Clear button allows you to clear the login and password entries so they may be re-entered.

If an invalid combination has been submitted, the system responds with an error message. Click on located on the Internet tool bar, then re-enter your correct login and password. The entry of a valid login and password combination prompts the system to display the **Main** Menu.

Once the Main Menu appears, choose from a list of **hyperlinked** options on the top blue bar.



Selecting ECF Features

ECF provides the following features that are accessible from the blue main menu bar at the top of the opening screen.

Civil Select Civil to electronically file all civil case pleadings, motions, and other

court documents.

Criminal Select **Criminal** to electronically file all criminal case pleadings, motions,

and other court documents.

Query You can query ECF by specific case number, party name, or nature of suit to

retrieve documents that are relevant to the case. You must login to PACER

before you can query ECF. (PACER fees apply)

Reports Choose **Reports** to retrieve docket sheets and cases-filed reports. You must

login to PACER before you can view an ECF report. (PACER fees apply

except for accessing the Calendar and Written Opinion reports.)

Utilities View your personal ECF transaction log and maintain personal ECF account

information in the Utilities area of ECF.

Logout This feature allows you to exit from ECF and prevents further filing with

your password until the next time you log in. Only one user can be logged in

using the same login and password at one time.

? Click on a screen that you would like more information and then click the "?"

button. A short screen will be displayed with help information regarding that

area of CM/ECF.

Civil Events Feature

Registered filers will use the Civil events feature of ECF to electronically file with the Court a variety of pleadings and other documents for civil cases.

NOTE: Motions, briefs and statement of material facts should be filed as separate documents using separate docket entry events. A list of ECF civil events is posted on our website.

General Rules and Manipulations

Manipulating the screens

Each screen has the following two buttons:

- button clears **all** characters entered in the box(es) on only that screen.
- Next button accepts the entry just made and displays the next entry screen, if any.

Correcting a mistake:



Use the Back button on the browser toolbar to go back and correct an entry made on a previous screen. However, once the document is submitted to the Court, only the Court can edit, make changes or corrections. You may also click one of the menu options on the blue menu bar to start over.

SEE the Administrative Policy for information regarding:

- Service of Electronically Filed Documents
- Signatures
- Affidavits of Service
- Multiple Signatures

Filing a New Civil Case (e.g. Complaint, Removal)

Civil case opening documents, such as a complaint, petition, or notice of removal, together with the civil cover sheet (AO form JS44), and appropriate filing fee shall be filed by:

1. E-mail: If you e-mail your initiating documents you must send the PDF versions of the complaint and civil cover sheet and indicate the payment option you wish to use for the filing fee. The e-mail addresses for new civil cases are:

Western Divisional cases ndd_newcaseBismarck@ndd.uscourts.gov Eastern Divisional cases ndd_newcaseFargo@ndd.uscourts.gov

An e-mail filing must contain in the body of the e-mail message:

The name, e-mail address and telephone number of the filer (i.e. attorney);

The type of document(s) being filed; and

The number of PDF documents attached to the e-mail message

A party may not electronically serve a complaint, but shall effect service in a manner in accordance with Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 4. The Clerk's Office will not be able to process your new action without receipt of the filing fee.

2. The initiating documents in PDF saved on a 3.5" floppy or compact disk, delivered to Clerk's Office.

A disk label must contain: name, e-mail address and telephone number of the filer (i.e. attorney);

The name of the filing party;

The type of document(s) being filed (i.e. complaint); and

The number of documents contained on the disk.

3. The initiating documents delivered to Clerk's Office (or mailed) in paper format.

Summonses will be issued to you in paper (or electronically via e-mail), and then counsel will serve the same.

Note: The filing fee must be paid before your case will be opened in our Court.

Filing Documents for Civil Cases

The following portion of this manual describes the basic steps that you need to follow in order to file a single motion with the Court. The process is consistent regardless of the event.

There are nine basic steps involved in filing a civil document:

- 1. Select the type of document to file (see Attorney Events Listing);
- 2. Enter the case number in which the document is to be filed;
- 3. Designate the party(ies) filing the document;
- 4. Specify the PDF file name and location for the document to be filed;
- 5. Add Attachments, if any, to the document being filed;
- 6. Link documents, if appropriate;
- 7. Modify the docket text as necessary;
- 8. Submit the pleading to ECF;
- 9. Receive notification of electronic filing.

After successfully logging into ECF, follow these steps to file a pleading:

1. Select the type of document to file

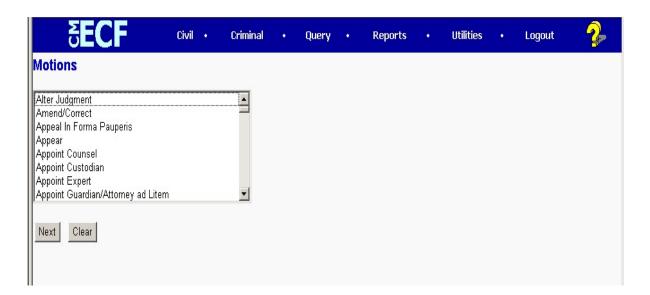
Select **Civil** from the blue menu bar at the top of the ECF screen. The Civil Events window opens displaying all of the events from which you may choose for your filing. This section of the User's Manual describes the process for filing a **Motion** in ECF. The process is similar for filing other pleadings in ECF.



Click on Motions, under the category of Motions and Related Filings.

The **Motions** screen appears and displays a motion relief selection field with a scroll bar next to it. Scroll through the menu until you find the type of motion or relief you wish to file.

Click on Next button.

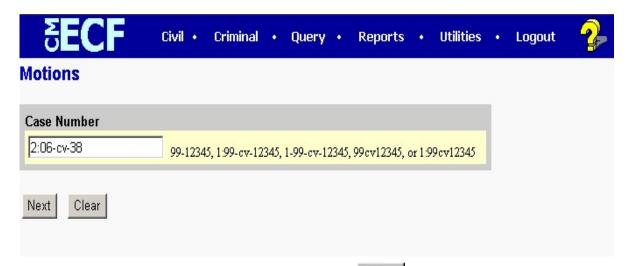


NOTE: The motion reliefs are in alphabetical order. By typing the first letter of the relief you are seeking, the system will advance you directly to the motion reliefs beginning with that letter.

Each motion must be filed separately. For example, a "motion for summary judgment, or in the alternative, to dismiss case," must be filed as two *separate* motions.

2. Enter the case number in which the document is to be filed

When the case number is correct, click on Next.



If the number is entered incorrectly, click Clear to re-enter. If the computer prompts that you entered an invalid case number, click on Rack to re-enter.

3. Designate the party(ies) filing the document

Click on the name of the party(ies) for whom you are filing the motion. Parties are listed in alphabetical order. If you represent more than one party, you may hold down the Ctrl key to select multiple individuals. If the party you represent is not reflected in the party list, contact the Clerk's Office. Only the Clerk's Office may add/delete parties to a case. Click on Next.



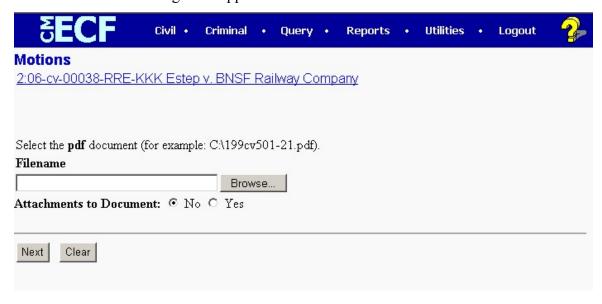
Revision Date: June 30, 2006

If this is the first time the attorney is filing in the case, the Attorney/Party Association screen will appear. The purpose of this step is to create an association between the attorney and the party. The box for "Lead" will appear unchecked and the box for "Notice" will appear checked. If the attorney will be the lead attorney, then he/she should check the "Lead" box. In order to receive electronic notices, the "Notice" box should remain checked. Check all three boxes if the attorney and party should be associated in ECF, then click the **Next** button.

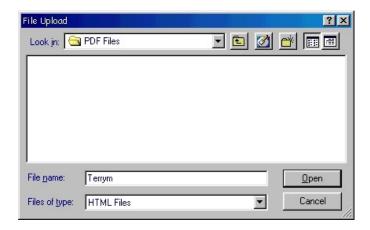


4. Specify the PDF file name and location for the document to be filed

ECF accepts the party or parties you selected and refreshes the screen to display a new Motions screen. ECF displays a field for locating and entering the PDF file of the document (pleading) you are filing in ECF. **The file MUST be in PDF; otherwise, ECF will not accept the document.** If an attempt is made to upload a non-PDF file, or make a standard docket entry without also submitting a document, an error message will appear.



Click on the Browse... button to navigate to the appropriate directory where you have saved your PDF document for e-filing.



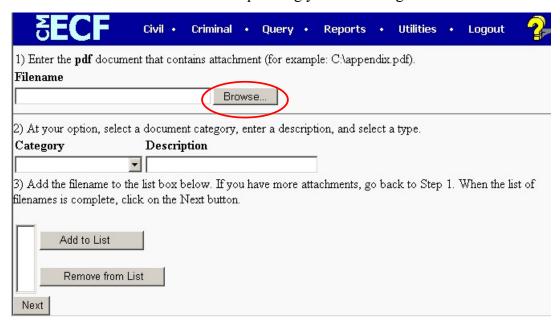
NOTE: To verify that the document being filed is the correct document, after the file is selected, right click on the file name to open a quick menu and left click on open. The PDF document will open and can be viewed to verify that it is the correct document. PDF documents should be carefully checked prior to e-filing to ensure that they are complete, legible, do not contain blank pages and do not contain confidential information or personal identifiers as outlined in the E-Government Privacy Act. See our website for the Act.

Once you have verified the document is correct, close your PDF reader program and click on the Open button in the File Upload screen. ECF closes the **File Upload** screen and inserts the PDF file name and location in the **Motions** screen. If you fail to select a document to file with your pleading, ECF will display an error message. You cannot proceed without attaching a PDF document.

If there are no attachments to the motion, click on Next.

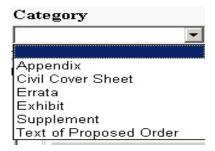
5. Adding Attachments to the Document Being Filed

If you have attachments to the motion, select the [Yes] button when asked "Attachments to Document:". Click on the button. An additional screen is displayed which allows you to attach one or more documents. Exhibits must be e-filed as attachments to the pleading you are e-filing.



Click on Browse... to search for the document file name of the attachment by following the steps on the previous page.

Under **Category** of Attachment click on the arrow and ECF opens a pulldown menu screen. Highlight the type of attachment from the displayed selection.



Each attachment must be filed separately with a brief description. To describe the attachment more fully, click in the **Description** box and type a clear and concise description of the attachment. Note: If you choose a category from the drop down list, DO NOT type category in the description box.

Click on Add to List

If there are additional attachments, repeat this sequence for each attachment. Once all the correct attachments have been added, click on Next.

If the wrong attachment was added, highlight the item and click on the button.

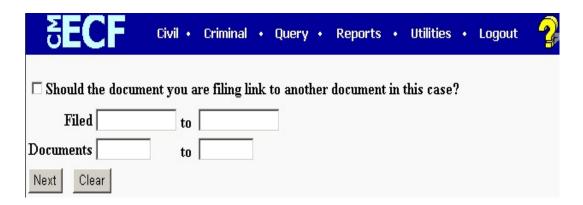
Remove from List

Note: For lengthy paper attachments, divide them into two or more smaller attachments, and file them electronically in order to comply with the 2 megabyte limit.

For exceptions to electronic filing, see Administrative Policy IX.

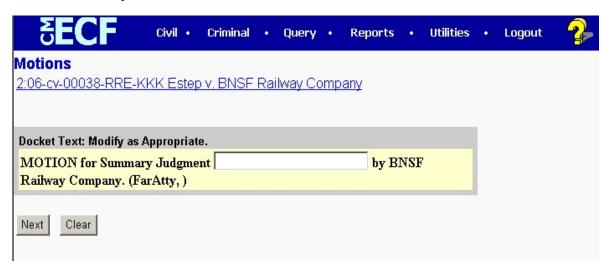
6. Linking Documents

If your document refers to an existing document in the case, click on the box to the left of "Should the document you are filing link to another document in this case?" If you prefer to narrow your search, complete the date filed or document number field. Click on Next. Note: This option does not appear for every event.



Scroll through the list of pre-existing documents and check the box of each that apply. After you have made your selection(s), click on Next.

7. **Modify docket text**

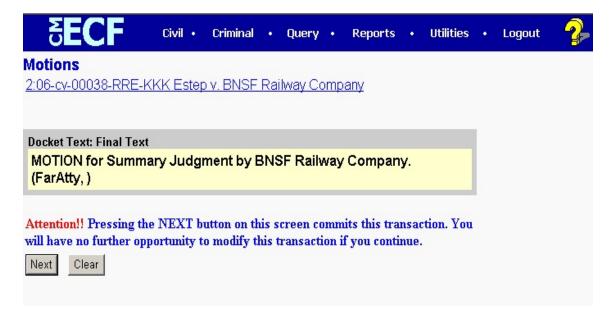


Click on the white box (open text area) to the right of the description of the document you are filing and type in any additional description, if appropriate. Do not include abbreviations. Remember, the actual document will be readily available to users. Any additional text added by the filer will appear in italics. The name of the individual e-filing will appear in parenthesis.

Click on Next

8. Submit the Pleading

A new window appears with the complete text for the document entry.



Review the docket text and correct any errors. If you need to modify the data on the previous screens, click on the Back on the browser screen to find the screen you wish to alter.

To abort the entry, click on **Civil** located on the blue menu bar to restart.

If the entry is correct, click on Next. This will complete your docket entry.

9. Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF)

After final approval is given, the next screen displays confirmation that the system has received your electronic transmission.



The NEF also displays the date and time your transaction was received by the Court and the number assigned to the document. For future reference, please note this number on the PDF document file. Scroll down to view the entire NEF.

To print the NEF, click Print on the browser Toolbar.



To save the NEF, click on File at the top of the browser screen, and select Save As... from the drop-down window to save the receipt to a file on the hard drive of your computer.

ECF will electronically transmit the **Notice of Electronic Filing** to the registered attorneys and parties to the case who have supplied their e-mail addresses to the Court. The ECF filing report also displays the names and addresses of individuals who will not be electronically notified of the filing. It is the filer's responsibility to serve hard copies of the pleading to attorneys and parties who are not set up for electronic notification.

Note: The Notice of Electronic Filing represents your confirmation the system has accepted your electronic transmission. The Court strongly urges you to copy it to a file on your computer's hard drive or print it, and retain a hard copy in your personal files.

E-Mail Notification When Documents are Filed

Attorneys associated with ECF cases will be automatically notified by e-mail and receive the Notice of Electronic Filing when a document is filed in those ECF cases, provided they are a registered ECF user.

After a pleading is electronically filed, the ECF system sends a **Notice of Electronic** Filing to the designated attorneys and parties who have supplied their e-mail addresses to the Court. Individuals who receive electronic notification of the filing are permitted one free "peek" at the document by clicking on the associated hyperlinked document number which appears in the Notice of Electronic Filing. The free look only applies to documents accessed through the hyperlink on the Notice of Electronic Filing. The filer is permitted one free look at the document also. The free look expires after 15 days. The Court strongly urges you to copy the Notice of Electronic Filing and pleading documents to your hard drive or print for future access. Subsequent retrieval of the case docket sheet and pleading from CM/ECF must be made through your PACER account and is subject to regular PACER fees.

Note: It is the responsibility of the filer to send hard copies of the pleading to attorneys and pro se parties who are not ECF registered users in this District.

Criminal Events Feature

Registered filers will use the Criminal events feature of ECF to electronically file with the Court a variety of pleadings and other documents for criminal cases.

NOTE: Motions and briefs should be filed as separate documents using separate docket entry events. A list of ECF criminal events is posted on our website.

Filing Documents for Criminal Cases

The following portion of this manual describes the basic steps that you need to follow in order to file a single motion with the Court. The process is consistent regardless of the event.

There are twelve basic steps involved in filing a criminal document:

- 1. Select the type of document to file (see Events List);
- 2. Enter the case number in which the document is to be filed;
- 3. Designate the defendant that the filing relates to;
- 4. Verify that the case number and caption are correct;
- 5. Designate the party(ies) filing the document;
- 6. Select the appropriate motion you are filing;
- 7. Specify the PDF file name and location for the document to be filed;
- 8. Add attachments, if any, to the document being filed;
- 9. Linking documents, if appropriate;
- 10. Modify docket text as necessary;
- 11. Submit the pleading to ECF;
- 12. Receive the notification of electronic filing.

After successfully logging into ECF, follow these steps to file a pleading:

1. Select the type of document to file

Select **Criminal** from the blue menu bar at the top of the ECF screen. The Criminal Events window opens displaying all of the events from which you may choose for your filing. This section of the User's Manual describes the process for filing a Motion in ECF. The process is similar for filing other pleadings in ECF.



Click on Motions, Under Motions and Related Filings



2. Enter the case number in which the document is to be filed

A new Motions screen opens with a Case Number field. Enter the number of the case for which you are filing a motion and click on Next. If the number is entered incorrectly, click Clear to re-enter. If the computer prompts that you entered an invalid case number, click on the



3. Designate the defendant that the filing relates to in a multiple defendant case

Click in the boxes to place a check next to each defendant's name that this filing relates to. If it relates to all defendants in the case, check the box for **All Defendants** and leave the other boxes unchecked. When finished selecting defendants, click on Next.

If a single defendant case, go directly to step 4.



- 4. Verify the case number and caption are correct
- 5. Designate the party(ies) filing the document

Highlight the name of the party or parties filing the motion. Click on Next.



6. Select the appropriate motion relief you are filing

The Motions screen appears and displays a motion selection field with a scroll bar next to it. Scroll through the menu until you find the type of motion relief you wish to file. Click on Next.



Note: The motion reliefs are in alphabetical order. By typing the first letter of the relief you are seeking, the system will advance you directly to the motion reliefs beginning with that letter.

Each motion must be filed separately. For example, a "motion to dismiss case, or in the alternative, to dismiss count 5," must be filed as two *separate* motions.

7. Specify the PDF file name and location for the document to be filed

ECF accepts the party or parties you selected and refreshes the screen to display the new **Motions** screen. ECF displays a field for locating and entering the PDF file of the document (pleading) you are filing in ECF. **The file MUST be in PDF; otherwise, ECF will not accept the document.** If an attempt is made to upload a non-PDF file, or make a standard docket entry without also submitting a document, an error message will appear.



Click on Browse... button to navigate to the appropriate directory where you have saved your PDF document for e-filing.

NOTE:

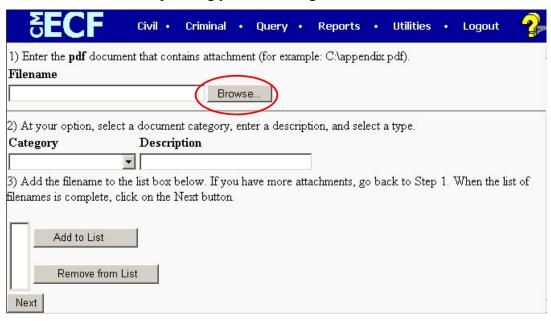
To verify that the document being filed is the correct document, after the file is selected, right click on the file name to open a quick menu and left click on open. The PDF document will open and can be viewed to verify that it is the correct document. PDF documents should be carefully checked prior to e-filing to ensure that they are complete, legible, do not contain blank pages and do not contain confidential information or personal identifiers as outlined in the E-Government Privacy Act. See our website for the Act.

Once you have verified that the document is correct, close your PDF reader program and click on the Open button in the File Upload screen. ECF closes the File Upload screen and inserts the PDF file name and location in the **Motions** screen. If you fail to select a PDF document to file with your pleading, ECF will display an error message. You cannot proceed without attaching a PDF document.

If there are no attachments to the motion, click on Next

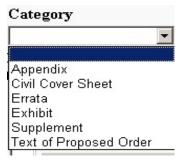
8. Add attachments to documents being filed

If you have attachments to the motion, you will select the [Yes] button when asked "Attachments to Document:". Click on Next . An additional screen is displayed which allows you to attach one or more documents. Exhibits must be e-filed as attachments to the pleading you are e-filing.



Click on Browse... to search for the document file name of the attachment.

Under **Category** of attachment, click on the arrow and ECF opens a pull-down menu screen. Highlight the type of attachment from the displayed selection.



Each attachment must be filed separately with a brief description. To describe the attachment more fully, click in the **Description** box and type a clear and concise description of the attachment. Note: If you choose a category from the drop down list, DO NOT type the category in the description box.

Click on Add to List .

If there are additional attachments, repeat this sequence for each attachment. Once all the correct attachments have been added, click on Next.

If the wrong attachment was added, simply highlight the attachment and click on



Note: For lengthy paper attachments, divide them into two or more smaller attachments and file them electronically in order to comply with the 2 megabyte limit.

For exceptions to electronic filing, see Administrative Policy IX.

9. Linking Documents

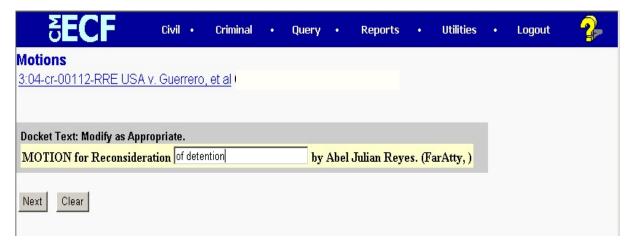
If your document refers to an existing document in the case, click on the box to the left of "Should the document you are filing link to another document in this case?". If you prefer to narrow your search, complete the date filed or document number fields. Click on Note: This option does not appear for every event.



Scroll through the list of pre-existing documents, and click on each that apply.

After you have made your selection(s), click on ______.

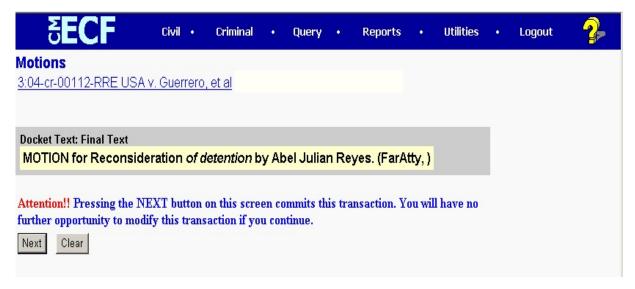
10. Modify the docket text



Click in the white box (open text area) to the right of the description of the document you are filing and type in any additional description, if appropriate. Do not include abbreviations. Remember, the actual document will be readily available to users. Any additional text added by the filer will appear in italics. The name of the individual efiling will appear in parenthesis.

Click on Next

11. Submit the pleading



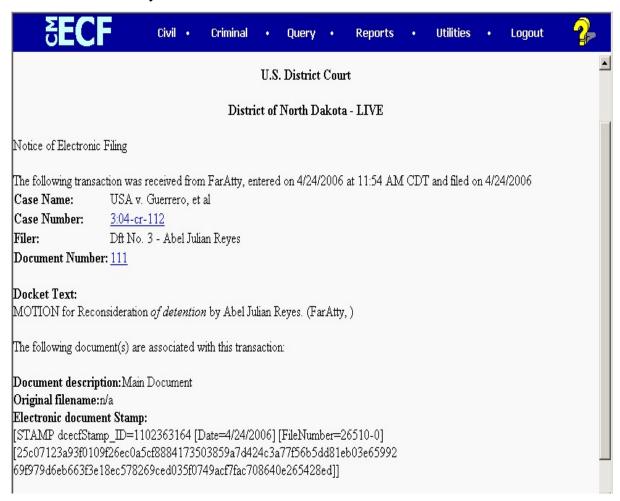
A new Motions window appears with the complete text for the document entry. Review the docket text. If you need to modify the data on the previous screens, click on the Back to find the screen you wish to alter.

To abort the entry, click on **Criminal** located on the blue menu bar to restart.

If the entry is correct, click on Next. This will complete your docket entry.

12. Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF)

After final approval is given, the next screen displays confirmation that the system has received your electronic transmission.



The NEF also displays the date and time your transaction was received by the Court and the number assigned to the document. For future reference, please note this number on the PDF document file. Scroll down to view the entire NEF.

To print the NEF, click Print on the browser Toolbar.

To save the NEF, click on **File** at the top of the browser screen, and select **Save As...** from the drop-down window to save the NEF to a file on the hard drive of your computer.

ECF will electronically transmit the **Notice of Electronic Filing** to the registered attorneys and parties to the case who have supplied their e-mail addresses to the Court. The ECF filing report also displays the names and addresses of individuals who will *not* be electronically notified of the filing. It is the **filer's** responsibility to serve hard copies of the pleading to attorneys and parties who are not set up for electronic notification.

Note: The Notice of Electronic Filing represents your confirmation the system has accepted your electronic transmission. The Court strongly urges you to copy it to a file on your computer's hard drive or print it, and retain a hard copy in your personal files.

E-Mail Notification of Documents That Were Filed

Attorneys associated with ECF cases will be automatically notified by e-mail and receive the Notice of Electronic Filing when a document is filed in those ECF cases, provided they are a registered ECF user.

After a pleading is electronically filed, the ECF system sends a **Notice of Electronic Filing** to the designated attorneys and parties who have supplied their e-mail addresses to the Court. Individuals who receive electronic notification of the filing are permitted one free "peek" at the document by clicking on the associated hyperlinked document number which appears in the Notice of Electronic Filing. The free look only applies to documents accessed through the hyperlink on the Notice of Electronic Filing. The filer is permitted one free look at the document also. The free look expires after 15 days. The Court strongly urges you to copy the Notice of Electronic Filing and pleading documents to your hard drive or print for future access. Subsequent retrieval of the case docket sheet and pleading from CM/ECF must be made through your PACER account and is subject to regular PACER fees.

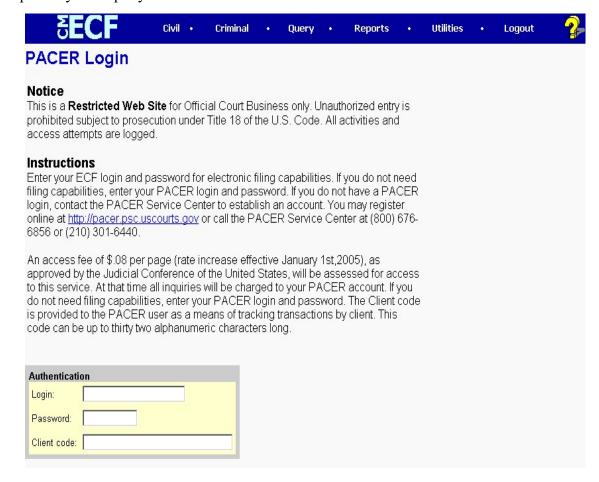
Note: It is the responsibility of the filer to send hard copies of the pleading to attorneys and pro se parties who are not ECF registered users in this District.

Query Feature

Registered participants should use this feature to query the Electronic Case Filing system (ECF) for specific case information. To enter the Query mode, click on Query from the blue menu bar of ECF.

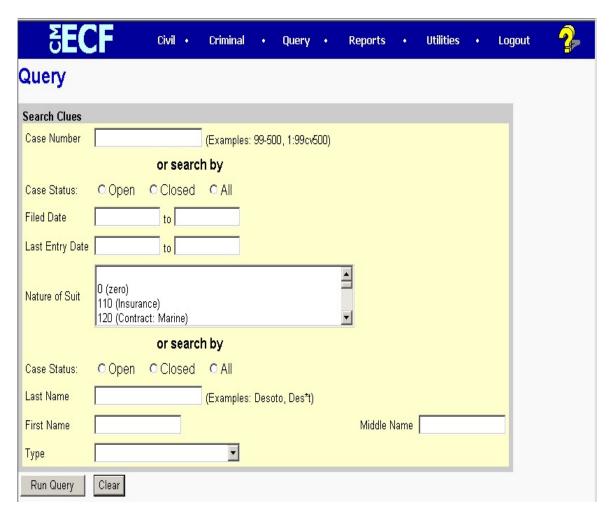


ECF opens the **PACER Login** screen. You must enter your PACER login and password before ECF will permit you to query the ECF database.



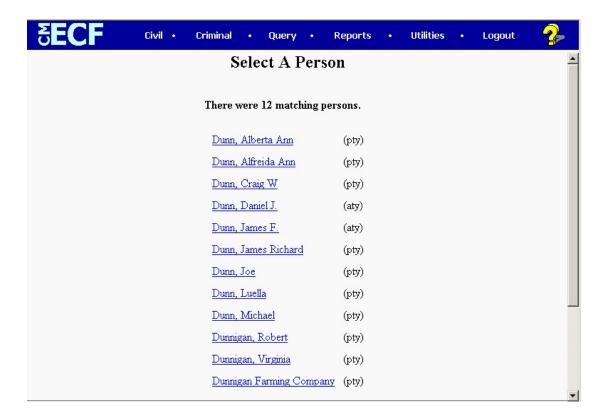
NOTE: Your PACER login and password are different from your ECF login and password. You must have a PACER account in order to retrieve, view, and print certain documents. You will be charged a fee by PACER to access documents, docket sheets, query information, etc., from ECF.

After you enter your PACER login and password, ECF opens a Query data entry screen as depicted below.

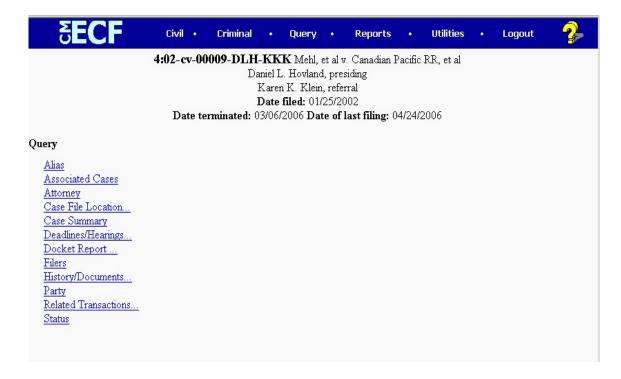


If you know the number that the Court has assigned to the case, enter it in the Case Number field, and click on the [Run Query] button.

You may also query the ECF database by the name of a party or an attorney to the case. Enter the last name of the party in the appropriate field. If more than one person with that name exists in the database, ECF returns a screen from which you may select the correct name.



If you click on the name of the party you want, ECF will open the query screen depicted below.



Revision Date: June 30, 2006

If the individual is a party to more than one case, ECF will open a screen listing all of that party's cases.



Click on the appropriate case number hyperlink, and ECF opens the query screen.

You may also query a case by Nature of Suit (in civil cases only). You must enter a range for either the filed date or the last entry date in order for the query to run. To search for all cases of a certain type, use the date 1/1/1970 as the "beginning of time" in the ECF system. When you run the query, if there is more than one case that meet those criteria, you will get a screen similar to the one above.

After querying the database by case number, name or nature of suit, ECF opens the Query window for the specific case you selected.

At the top of the window, ECF displays the case number, parties to the case, presiding Judge, date that the initial claim was filed, and date of the last filing for the case. You may choose specific case information from a large list of query options by clicking on the appropriate hyperlinked name on the screen.

The query screen offers many options to search for information within a particular case. We will not discuss every option in this manual. The following paragraphs describe several of the available case-specific query options. PACER fees may apply.

Attorney

Displays the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the attorneys who represent each of the parties to the case.

Case Summary

Provides a summary of current case-specific information as follows.



Deadlines/Hearings

Produces a screen that allows you to query the database by various means to obtain hearing and other schedule deadlines. If you query to view deadlines due/set in a particular case, the following screens will appear.



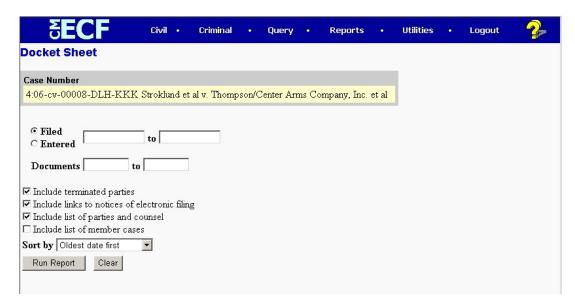
At the Deadlines/Hearings screen, you can click on a document number to display the actual document that created the deadline.



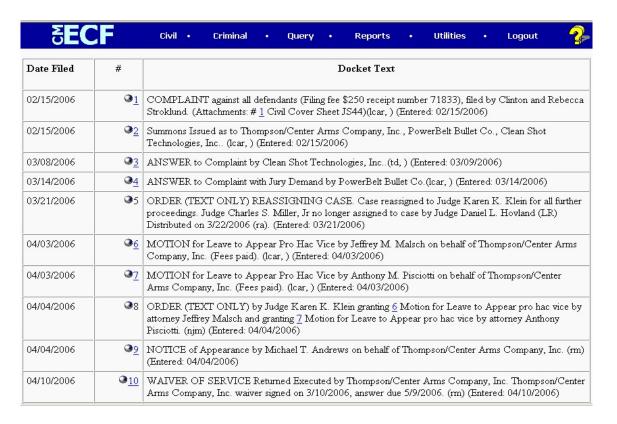
If you click on the "silver ball" to the left of the Deadline/Hearing title, ECF will display the docket information and related docket entries for the deadline you selected.

Docket Report

When you select Docket Report, ECF opens the Docket Sheet screen as depicted below.



You may select a filed or entered range for your docket report as well as a range of document numbers. If you leave the range fields blank, ECF will default to display the entire docket report. Place a checkmark in the box to **Include links to Notice of Electronic Filing** if you wish to view them from the docket sheet. After you have selected the parameters for your report, click on the **[Run Report]** button. ECF will run your custom docket report and display it in a window as depicted below.



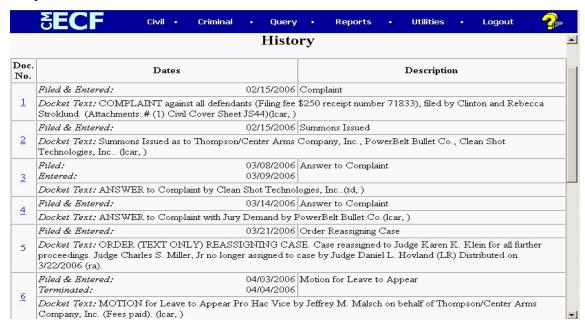
The document numbers listed on the screen are hyperlinks to PDF files of the actual documents. Place the pointer of your mouse on the button next to the document number and click to display the Electronic Notification Report for that particular document.

History/Documents

This selection queries the database for case event history and documents associated with the case. After you click on the History/Documents hyperlink, ECF opens the screen depicted below.



You may select the sort order for the query report and choose to display all events or only those with documents attached. ECF also offers you the option to display the docket text in the report. After making your selections, click on the [Run Query] button. ECF queries the database and builds your report. The below print screen is a portion of a History/Documents report.



This particular report lists all of the events and documents associated with the case in reverse chronological order. It also displays the docketing text for all docketed events.

You may view a PDF file of the actual documents by clicking on the document number in the far-left column of the onscreen report.

Reports Feature

The **Reports** feature of ECF provides the user with several report options.



If you select **Docket Sheet**, **Civil/Criminal Cases** reports, **Judgement Index**, or **Docket Activity** from the reports screen, ECF will prompt you to login to PACER (regular fees apply). You may view Court **Calendar Events** and **Written Opinions** for a case without logging into PACER.



Docket Sheet

Click on the Docket Sheet hyperlink and ECF will open to a **PACER** login screen. Enter your **PACER** login and password. Click on the **[Login]** button and ECF will open the Docket Sheet report query window depicted below.



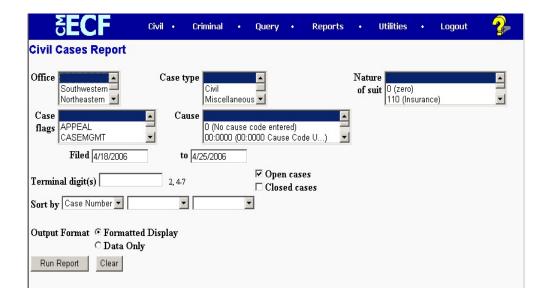
This is the same query window that ECF displayed when you selected **Docket Report** from the **Query** feature earlier in this manual. Enter the case number for your docket sheet in the **Case Number** field. Select parameters for the remainder of the data entry fields. Place a checkmark in the box to **Include links to notices of electronic filing** if you wish to view the NEFs from the docket sheet. Click on the **[Run Report]** button.

ECF will display a full docket sheet for the case you selected. See the **Query** feature section of this manual for a depiction of a partial docket sheet report. If you do not need a complete docket sheet, you can narrow the query using the date filed/entered fields. ECF also offers various sorting options from the Docket Sheet query screen.

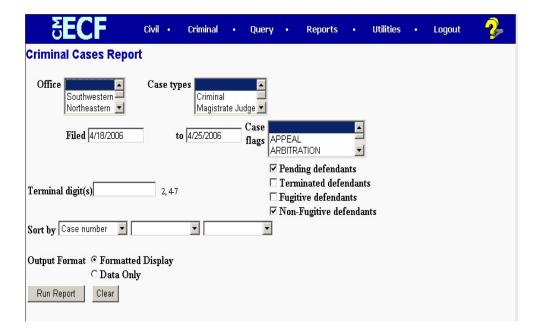
Place a checkmark in the box next to "Include links to notice of electronic filing" if you wish to view the Notice of Electronic Filing from the docket sheet.

Civil/Criminal Cases Report

The **Cases Filed** report provides you with the flexibility to query the ECF database to locate cases electronically filed within a specific date range, by Nature of Suit, or Cause code. When you click on the **Civil/Criminal Cases** filed hyperlink, ECF displays the query screens below.



Civil Cases



Criminal Cases

Note: If you are not logged into **PACER**, ECF will display the **PACER** login screen. Login to **PACER** and ECF will open the **Cases Filed Report** screen.

Enter the range of case filing dates for your report. The reports menu offers various selection criteria to allow you to narrow your search results. If you leave all fields blank, ECF will display a report for all cases opened in ECF.

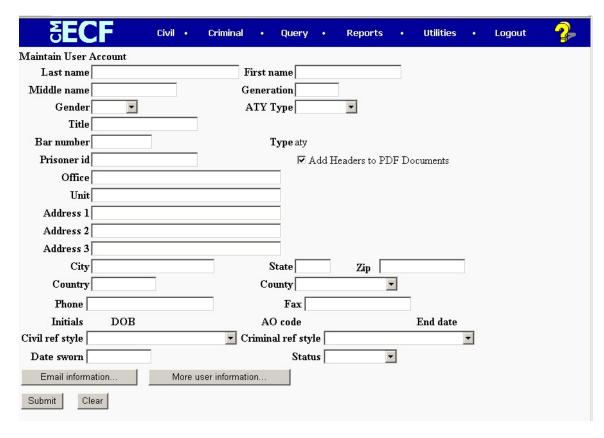
Utilities Feature

The **Utilities** feature provides the capability to maintain certain aspects of your ECF account with the Court and to view a log of all of your transactions within ECF.

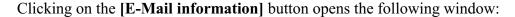


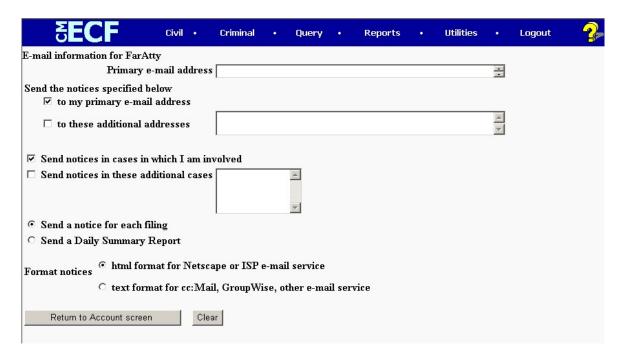
Maintain Your Account

Click on the **Maintain Your Account** hyperlink to open the **Maintain User Account** information screen.



This screen displays all of the registration information that is contained within the ECF database for your account with the Court. Your information is not available to other users.





ECF will e-mail to the parties their **Notices of Electronic Filing** based upon the information entered in this screen. Perform the following steps to enter additional e-mail addresses for individuals that you wish ECF to notify regarding new case pleadings and documents.

- From the screen depicted above, enter a check mark by clicking on the box to the left of the line, which reads "to these additional addresses"; the primary e-mail address field will already be filled in with your e-mail address. Do not de-select "to my primary e-mail address".
- Enter the e-mail addresses of those individuals you wish to notify concerning ECF activity. When adding additional e-mail addresses, the addresses <u>must</u> be separated only by a comma. You cannot use spaces or hard returns. You may enter up to five additional e-mail addresses. Each additional e-mail address will receive a free look at the NEF.

If you want to receive Notices of Electronic Filing in additional cases you are *not* involved with, check the box "Send notices in these additional cases." Add the case number of the additional cases you would like to add. Note: You will NOT receive a free look. This option simply allows you to be notified when a pleading has been filed. You may access the pleading, but PACER fees will apply.

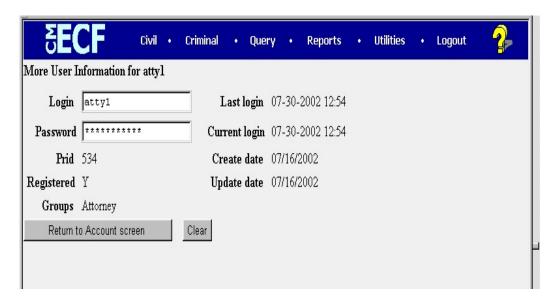
The format notices section allows you the option of choosing to receive a notice for each filing as it occurs in the cases you are involved in; or, you may choose to receive a daily summary report. The option you select will apply to all e-mail addresses listed.

The HTML format is automatically selected in the "Format notices" section. We suggest you leave this option as the default. This format seems to be the most compatible.

If you wish to enter completely new account information, use the [Clear] button to clear the fields on this screen.

After updating your account information, click on the [Return to Account Screen] button to return to your Maintain User Account screen. ECF returns to the Maintain User Account screen.

To edit or view login information about your account, select the button labeled [More User Information] from the Maintain User Account screen.



This screen displays user login information and provides the means to change your ECF password. Notice that ECF displays a string of asterisks in the **Password** field. To change your ECF password, place your cursor in the **Password** field and delete the asterisks. Type in your new password. Passwords are case sensitive. ECF displays the actual characters of your new password as you type. Click on the [**Return to Account Screen**] button. When you are satisfied that all of your account information is accurate and up-to-date, click on the [**Submit**] button at the bottom of the **Maintain User Account** screen to submit your changes to ECF. Click the [**Submit**] button a second time to submit. ECF will notify you on-screen that your updates were accepted. If you changed passwords, you may begin using the new password the next time you log into ECF.

View Your Transaction Log

From the **Utilities** screen, click on the **[View your Transaction Log]** button. ECF opens a screen with two fields for entering the Date Selection Criteria for a Transaction Log Report.



Enter the date range for your report and click on the [Submit] button.

ECF displays a report of all your transactions in ECF within the date range you specified for Date Selection Criteria.

Use this feature of ECF to review your transactions and to verify that:

- all of the transactions you entered are reflected in the Transaction Log; and
- no unauthorized individuals have entered transactions into ECF using your login name and password.

Miscellaneous

ECF provides three Miscellaneous functions within the Utilities feature of the system.

- Legal Research (Westlaw, LexisNexis, Medical Dictionary, Law Dictionary)
- Mailings
- Verify a Document



When you click on the **Legal Research** hyperlink under the **Miscellaneous** section, ECF opens a new screen that contains hyperlinks to a Law Dictionary, a Medical Dictionary, Westlaw, and LexisNexis via the Internet.

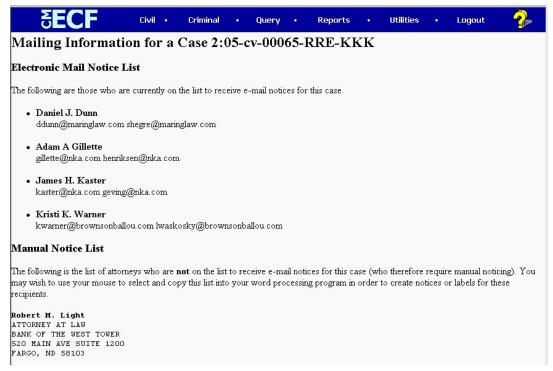
The **Mailings** hyperlink opens a new screen for mailing labels from ECF. You may also use this option to verify which attorneys are ECF registered and which attorneys you will need to serve in the traditional manner.



To verify which attorneys are ECF registered, click on the **Mailing Info for a Case** hyperlink.

Enter the correct case number.

The system will display a screen listing which attorneys will receive electronic notice and which attorneys require a manual notice.



To access mailing labels in ECF, click on the Mailing Labels by Case hyperlink.



Enter the correct case number. After you have made the appropriate selections, click on the button.



You must copy the addresses to an envelope or label.

When you click on the **Verify a Document** hyperlink from the **Miscellaneous** scetion, ECF opens a query screen allowing you to enter data in the specific fields to locate a particular document attached to a specific case number.

Logout

After you have completed all of your transactions for a particular session in ECF, you should exit from the system. Click on the **Logout** hyperlink from the ECF blue menu bar. ECF will log you out of the system and return you to the ECF login screen.



Note: As a security feature, if there has been no activity in ECF for 30 minutes, the system will automatically log you out.

Only one ECF login may access the system at one time. If another person tries to enter the system with the same ECF login, the first person in the system will be "kicked out."

Additional Information

PORTABLE DOCUMENT FORMAT (PDF):

CM/ECF will only accept PDF documents. If you try to attach a document that is not in PDF, you will get an error message stating that the document is not in the proper format.

Please refer to your individual PDF software for instructions on how to convert your word processing documents to PDF.

SCANNING TIPS:

Use 200dpi (dots per inch) for scanning documents.

Set image type to black and white bitmap, text (image only), or line art.

Use black ink if possible. Blue ink and pencil do not scan well. If necessary, make a copy of the document before scanning it and darken with the copy machine settings.

Check the size of a scanned document *before* uploading it to CM/ECF. The **size limit is 2MB** per document. To check the file size, right click on the file name and select the file properties option. 2,000 kilobytes = 2 megabyte.

Estimated number of pages in a 2MB scanned document:

Plain text, correspondence, pleadings, etc. 40-50 pages Tables, charts, extensive graphics 15-20 pages Condensed transcripts 10-15 pages

If a scanned document is larger than 2MB, there are several ways to split or separate the document. Please check with your software vendor for the options available to you.

SEALED INFORMATION:

All criminal cases will be originally filed as sealed cases; this includes magistrate judge cases.

Original (unredacted) indictments will always remain sealed pursuant to the E-Government Act to maintain the privacy of grand jury foreperson's signature.

Upon the filing of an indictment, information or complaint, the United States attorney assigned to the case will be given:

- a) Access to view sealed data
- b) Permission to file under seal

Upon filing of either:

- a) Order appointing the Public Defender
- b) CJA 20 Order Appointing Counsel
- c) Notice of Appearance

defense counsel will be given:

- a) Access to view sealed data
- b) Permission to file under seal

Counsel of record in criminal cases will always be given permission to file under seal so they may file sealed motions and sealed documents.

Counsel of record in civil cases must request permission to access sealed data and to file under seal. Contact the Clerk's Office to request sealed permissions.

SEALED CASES:

All documents and all docket entries are sealed from the public.

Court users will be able to view all documents and docket entries.

NEFs will <u>not</u> issue in any Sealed Case. You **MUST** serve opposing counsel in the traditional manner *even if* they are an ECF registered user.

Participants with permission to access sealed data will be able to view the documents and docket entries in PACER through the ECF Query functions.

Multiple Defendant Cases

U.S. Attorney will be able to view all documents (except ex parte motions) as to all defendants. CM/ECF treats each defendant as an individual case. Defense counsel will be able to view only those documents pertaining to the defendant they represent (except ex parte motions which can only be viewed by court users).

SEALED DOCUMENTS:

Pursuant to the CM/ECF Administrative Policy, leave of court is not required to file sealed documents. All attorneys who request permission from the Clerk's Office to file under seal will be given permission without court order.

Previously filed documents can only be sealed by the clerk's office.

Previously filed documents that are later sealed can only be viewed by court users and counsel of record who have been given permission to access sealed data. They cannot be viewed by the public.

NEFs will issue when sealed documents and/or sealed motions are filed; however, attorneys will not be able to access the document through the NEF (which means they do not receive the free look). Service must be accomplished in the traditional manner. To view the sealed document on ECF, attorneys must log in to PACER and there will be a charge for viewing the document. Only court users and users with permission to view sealed data will be able to access sealed documents. In PACER, attorneys with permission to access sealed data will receive the warning:

"Warning!!! The document you are about to view is SEALED. Do not allow it to be seen by unauthorized persons".

If attorneys select the event SEALED DOCUMENT and/or SEALED MOTION before they have been given permission to file under seal, they will receive the following message: WARNING: you are not authorized to seal an entry/document for any of the defendants you selected. If you continue with this filing, it will not be sealed. Contact the court regarding permission to seal submissions.

The system *will* allow attorneys to file the document, but the document will **NOT** be sealed.

Briefs and affidavits in support of sealed motions should be filed as attachments to the motion. Responses to sealed motions and/or sealed documents must be filed using the event SEALED DOCUMENT.

Note: To view sealed documents in cases in which you are counsel of record, you must first log in to ECF, and then Query PACER (using your PACER login and password) from the ECF Main Menu Bar. You will not be able to view sealed documents from the national PACER website.

E-FILING PROCEDURES:

Consent to disposition by a Magistrate Judge:

Counsel may consent to disposition of their civil case by a Magistrate Judge by completing the AO form "Notice of Availability of U.S. Magistrate Judge for Final Disposition," and then e-mailing the signed form to the judge assigned to the case. Counsel for one of the parties on behalf of all counsel may execute the form with the "/s/" signature, pursuant to *Administrative Policy VIII (B)*. Counsel may also agree to disposition by Magistrate Judge in their Scheduling Plan which is e-mailed to the assigned Magistrate Judge.

Filings requiring leave of court:

If filing a document requires leave of the court (e.g., an amended complaint, a brief that exceeds the page limit, etc.), the attorney shall file the proposed document as an additional attachment to the motion. If the court grants the motion, the attorney shall e-file the amended document in ECF. *Administrative Policy XVII (A)*

Pro Hac Vice (PHV) Motions: (filed in civil or criminal cases)

As with new civil cases, PHV Motions will be processed by the Clerk's Office because the admission fee must be paid at the time of filing. You may either mail the original PHV motion to the Clerk's Office or you may submit a CD or disk with the motion in PDF format. The filing fee must accompany the motion. The PHV attorney should also submit a completed ECF registration form with their motion. Once the attorney has been granted PHV admission, they will be assigned an ECF login and password.

Social Security cases:

Absent a showing of good cause, all documents, notices, and orders in Social Security cases will be filed and noticed electronically, except as noted below:

- 1) The complaint and other documents typically submitted at the time a Social Security case is filed will be filed and served using traditional methods.
- 2) The administrative record will be filed and served in the traditional manner. The administrative record will not be scanned or otherwise entered into the ECF system. The Clerk's Office will e-file a "Description of Document Filed Conventionally" form indicating the administrative record has been filed and is available only in paper format.
- 3) All other documents in the case, including briefs, will be filed and served electronically.
- 4) To address the privacy issues inherent in a Social Security review, access to documents will be limited to parties and court users. The public will be able to view the docket sheet, but will not be able to view documents filed in the case via the internet. The public will continue to have access to the documents on file at the clerk's office, via the public terminal.

Submission of Scheduling/Discovery Plan:

The Magistrate Judge's chambers will issue an "Order for Rule 26(f) Planning Meeting and Rule 16(b) Scheduling conference, and Order re: Resolution of Discovery Disputes." Counsel are to complete the "Scheduling/Discovery Plan" which can be found on the court's website at www.ndd.uscourts.gov under forms. The proposed Scheduling/Discovery Plan is to be e-mailed (in WordPerfect format) to the appropriate Magistrate Judge's chambers e-mail address no later than two days prior to the scheduled conference. This same procedure will be followed for Final Pretrial Conference orders. The Plan will be discussed at the Rule 16(b) Conference with counsel and the Court. The Court will enter an order adopting or amending the same.

Filing a Notice of Appeal:

The notice of appeal processing steps are similar to the steps for filing a new civil case. Notice of appeals will be processed by the Clerk's Office because (in most cases) an appeal fee must be paid at the time of filing. The notice of appeal, Appellant Form A (only in civil cases), and the filing fee (if applicable) shall be filed either by:

- 1. Notice of appeal pleadings in PDF saved on a 3.5" floppy or compact disk, delivered to Clerk's Office.
 - A disk label must contain: name, e-mail address and telephone number of the filer (i.e. attorney);
 - The name of the filing party;
 - The type of document(s) being filed (i.e. notice of appeal); and
 - The number of documents contained on the disk.
- 2. Notice of appeal pleadings delivered to the Clerk's Office (or mailed) in paper format.

If you are requesting a transcript for appeal purposes, this request must be sent directly to the court reporter. To determine which court reporter transcribed the hearing, review the docket sheet for the clerk's minutes of the hearing you need transcribed. The court reporter's name will be listed on the minute sheet. If you need assistance determining the court reporter, simply contact our office.

The Clerk's Office will process the notice of appeal to the Court of Appeals.

Text Only Orders:

Text Only Orders are orders by the Court that do not have an attached PDF; they are literally "text only." The docket text listed on the notice of electronic filing is the only notice counsel will receive. These orders are frequently entered for routine motions or stipulations. There isn't a hyperlink to any attached document.

Court Forms

Our website has several forms available for your use. You may complete the forms on-line and then save as a PDF file to file electronically. The various forms are located under "Local Court Information" and under the CM/ECF hyperlink.

Chamber's E-mail Addresses

ndd_J-Hovland@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Daniel L. Hovland)
ndd_J-Conmy@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Patrick A. Conmy)
ndd_J-Miller@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Charles S. Miller)
ndd_J-Erickson@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Ralph R. Erickson)
ndd_J-Klein@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Karen K. Klein)
ndd_J-Webb@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Rodney S. Webb)
ndd_J-Senechal@ndd.uscourts.gov	(Honorable Alice R. Senechal)